

2020학년도 수시모집 면접시험

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※ You have 20 minutes for reviewing questions and preparing answers, and 10 minutes for interview.

【Question 1】

[A] The Second Amendment to the United States Constitution (1791)

A well regulated Militia, being necessary to the security of a free State, the right of the people to keep and bear Arms, shall not be infringed.

[B] The New York Times (October 2, 2017)

At first, it sounded like fireworks — a loud, crackling noise. Then the awful realization began to spread, unevenly, through the huge crowd. It dawned on people when they heard screams, when they saw bloodied victims collapse around them, or when others stampeded for the exits. By sunrise on Monday, the staggering toll at an outdoor country music festival on a cool desert night was becoming clear: at least 59 people killed, the police said, and 527 injured, either by gunfire or in the flight to safety. A lone gunman perched on the 32nd floor of the Mandalay Bay Resort and Casino had smashed the windows of his suite with a hammer, taken aim at a crowd of 22,000 people, and committed one of the deadliest mass shootings in American history.

[C] Los Angeles Times (April 14, 2018)

Gun rights supporters gathered at state capitols across the U.S. on Saturday to push back against efforts to pass stricter gun-control laws that they fear threaten their constitutional right to bear arms. From Delaware to Wyoming, hundreds gathered at peaceful protests to listen to speakers who warned that any restrictions on gun ownership or use eventually could lead to a ban on gun ownership, which is guaranteed under the 2nd Amendment. Taylor Haynes told the crowd the 2nd Amendment is the most important amendment to the U.S. Constitution.

(Question 1-1) Summarize [B]. How can the tragedy described in [B] be stopped?

(Question 1-2) Summarize [C]. What is your opinion on gun ownership?

Question 1 translation

[A] 잘 규율된 민병대는 자유로운 주의 안보에 필수적이므로, 무기를 소장하고 휴대하는 인민의 권리는 침해될 수 없다. (미국 수정헌법 2조 (1791년))

[B] 처음에는 크고 타닥거리는 폭죽소리처럼 들렸다. 그 후 참혹한 현실이 군중들에게 펼쳐졌다. 군중들은 비명을 질렀고, 피를 흘리며 쓰러져 나갔고, 출구를 향해 우르르 몰려들었다. 월요일 새벽이 되었을 때 파악된, 시원한 사막의 밤에 열린 야외 컨츄리 음악 페스티벌의 희생자 수는 충격적이었다. 경찰에 의하면 총격 및 대피과정에서 적어도 59명이 죽었고 527명이 다쳤다. 만달레이 베이 호텔 32층 스위트룸에서 창문을 망치로 깨 후 창문 밖 아래에 있던 22,000여명 군중을 향해 총을 난사한 범인에 의해 미국 역사상 가장 잔혹한 총기난사 사건 중 하나가 일어났다.

[C] 총기소유 지지자들은 토요일에 미국 전역의 주 의사당에 결집해 총기 규제법 제정이 총기소유 권리를 보장한 헌법에 저촉된다고 주장했다. 델라웨어에서 와이오밍에 이르는 미국 각지에서 열린 평화시위에 모인 군중들은 총기에 대한 규제 움직임이 향후 총기소유 금지로 이어질 수 있다고 우려하며 이는 총기소유를 보장한 수정헌법 2조를 위반하는 것이라는 연설자들의 주장을 경청했다. 테일러 헤인즈는 수정헌법 2조는 미국 헌법에 있어 가장 중요한 조항이라고 역설했다.

Question 1-1 guideline

Good answers: The student clearly understands the contents and fully describes the mass shooting. In addition, the student logically and persuasively explains what he/she thinks.

- **Possible answers:** gun-control is needed; gun-ownership should be banned; stricter gun-control laws are needed; constitution doesn't actually guarantee mass-shooting firearms; stricter background check (for example, mental health screening) is needed for gun purchase; carrying firearms in public space/event should be banned; many gun-free zones are needed; automatic and semi-automatic firearms should be banned; etc.

Bad answers: The student fails to clearly understand the contents and fails to fully describe the mass shooting. In addition, the student fails to logically and persuasively explain what he/she thinks.

Question 1-2 guideline

Good answers: The student clearly understands/explains the contents and fully explains the gun rights supporters' assertions. In addition, the student logically and persuasively explains why he/she agrees or disagrees with the gun rights supporters.

- **Agree:** gun-ownership is guaranteed by constitution; self-defence with guns is important because of the lack of police protection; guns are needed for self-protection from robbery or predatory animals (especially in rural areas); collecting firearms from civilians is unrealistic and actually impossible, especially considering black market and illegal firearms; background check or mental health screening/database violates human rights, etc.

- **Disagree:** gun-related tragedies should be stopped anyhow; constitution doesn't reflect the current situation, so stricter gun-control laws are needed and stricter gun-control can

reduce unintentional gun-related accidents; mass-shooting firearms should be banned; civilians, who are untrained, are difficult to protect themselves with guns; illegal guns and black market should be eradicated; strengthened background check or mental health screening is needed; more gun-free zones are needed and open-carry should be discouraged, etc.

Bad answers: The student fails to clearly understand/explain the contents and fails to fully explain the gun rights supporters' assertions. In addition, the student fails to clearly/logically/persuasively express their own opinion.

【Question 2】

[A] The Guardian (September 4, 2019)

Sales of Japanese beer and cars have plummeted in South Korea amid a consumer boycott sparked by a deepening dispute over the countries' wartime legacy. Calls for South Koreans to boycott Japanese goods intensified in July after Tokyo placed restrictions on exports of semiconductor materials and display panels considered vital to South Korea's technology industry. That move was viewed as retaliation for a South Korean supreme court ruling last year calling on Japanese companies to pay compensation for their use of forced labour during Japan's 1910-45 occupation of the Korean peninsula.

[B] The Japan Times (August 5, 2019)

Some worry the boycott of Japanese goods might only aggravate the animosities because it may trigger a backlash from Japan. But others say the campaign exposes the bitter resentment many Koreans still harbor against their former colonial master. Japan hasn't yet reported a similar eruption of anti-Korean sentiment. K-pop super stars BTS' four concerts in Japan last month reportedly drew a total of 210,000 spectators. "These disputes are something that only top officials in the government are doing. I don't think there is any impact on ordinary people like us," said Keiko Katsumata, a part-time worker in Korea Town.

[C] East Asian Pop Culture: Analysing the Korean Wave (2008)

In the last decade, East Asian media flows and connections have intensified. Media markets have rapidly expanded and transnational partnerships have been closely formed among media corporations. The circulation of popular culture is no longer limited to the national borders but finds a broader transnational acceptance in the region. Asian markets have become even more synchronized, East Asian co-projects in film and music have become more common, and singers and actors from around the region are engaged in activities that transcend national borders.

(Question 2-1) Summarize [A] and [B]. ([A]와 [B]의 내용을 요약하시오.)

(Question 2-2)

Summarize [C]. What is your opinion on [C]? What can be the role of popular culture to alleviate the political and diplomatic tensions between South Korea and Japan?

([C]의 내용을 요약하시오. 그리고 [C]의 내용에 대한 본인의 의견을 말하시오. 대한민국과 일본 사이에 존재하는 정치적, 외교적 갈등 완화를 위해 대중문화가 어떤 역할을 할 수 있는지 설명하시오.)

Question 2 translation

[A] 대한민국에서 일본 맥주와 일본 자동차 판매가 소비자 불매운동으로 인해 급락했는데 이는 이 두 나라 사이에 식민지 과거와 결부된 깊은 감정의 골에 의해 촉발되었다. 대한민국에서의 일본상품 불매운동은 지난 7월 일본이 대한민국 기술산업에 있어 중요한 반도체재료와 디스플레이 패널 수출을 제한한 이후 심해졌다. 일본의 수출 제한은 대한민국 대법원이 일본 회사들에게 내린 일제강점시기(1910-45년) 징용에 대해 배상하라는 작년 판결에 대한 보복으로 여겨진다.

[B] 일부 사람들은 일본상품 불매운동이 일본의 반발을 야기해 두 나라 사이의 적대감만 심화시킬 뿐이라고 우려한다. 하지만 다른 사람들은 이 캠페인이 아직도 많은 한국인들이 가지고 있는 과거 식민 지배자에 대한 깊은 분노를 보여주는 것이라고 말한다. 일본에서는 아직 반한 감정의 분출이 목격되지는 않고 있다. 지난 달 K-pop(한국 대중음악) 슈퍼스타 BTS(방탄소년단)의 일본 콘서트는 4회에 걸쳐 총 210,000명이나 되는 많은 관객을 동원했다. "이와 같은 분쟁은 정부 고위 관료들 사이의 문제에 불과하고, 우리 같은 보통 사람들에게 영향을 끼치지 않는다"라고 코리아타운에서 일하는 케이코 카츠마타는 말한다.

[C] 지난 10년 사이 동아시아에서 미디어의 교류와 커넥션은 강화되었다. 미디어 시장은 빠르게 확장되었으며 미디어 기업 간 국가를 뛰어넘는 파트너십이 긴밀하게 형성되었다. 동아시아에서 대중문화는 한 국가 내에서만이 아니라 여러 국가를 넘나들며 유통되고 있다. 아시아 시장은 날이 갈수록 통합되고 있고, 영화와 음악 분야에서 동아시아 공동 프로젝트는 더욱 보편화되고 있으며, 동아시아 각지의 가수와 배우들은 국경을 초월하는 활동에 참여하고 있다.

Question 2-1 guideline

Good answers: The student clearly understands and fully explains the contents of both [A] and [B].

Bad answers: The student fails to clearly understand the contents of [A] and [B], and fails to fully explain them.

Question 2-2 guideline

Good answers: The student clearly understands and fully explains the contents of [C]. Further, the student expresses his/her opinion well. In addition, the student clearly and persuasively talks about the role of popular culture.

Bad answers: The student fails to clearly understand and fully explain the contents of [C]. Further, the student fails to clearly/convincingly express his/her own opinion on [C] and the role of popular culture.